

I Am Because We Are Image Attributions

African Diaspora

“African Slave Trade.” Map by KuroNekoNiya. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>.
Wikimedia Commons: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:African_Slave_Trade.png

Heros and Rebellions

“Upper Canada Slavery advertisement 1806.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Upper_Canada_Slavery_advertisement_1806.jpg

Le Code Noir 1742 edition. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Le_Code_Noir_1742_edition.jpg

Erasure

“Basotho Cultural Village - Golden Gate Highlands National Park, Jihoafrická republika.” Photo by Pavel Špindler. . Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-3.0).
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basotho_Cultural_Village_-_Golden_Gate_Highlands_National_Park,_Jihoafrick%C3%A1_republika_-_panoramio.jpg

“Clay Palace of Ghardaia, Algeria (1048 AD).” Photo by Hacen Youcef Moudjahed. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0).
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%D9%85%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%82_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D8%B1%D9%82_%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9_-_D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A9.jpg

“Djenne great mud mosque.” Photo by Ruud Zwart. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.5 Netherlands license (CC BY-SA 2.5 NL). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5/nl/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Djenne_great_mud_mosque.jpg

“Kasubi Tombs in Kampala, Uganda.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kampala_Kasubi_Tombs.jpg

“Leptis Magna.” Photo by joepyrrek. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leptis_Magna_\(29\)_ \(8288918733\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leptis_Magna_(29)_ (8288918733).jpg)

“Tiebela village in Burkina Faso.” Photo by Alexander Leisser. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tiebele_village_in_Burkina_Faso_04.jpg

“Fasilides Palace.” Photo by Barnard Gagnon. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en> Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fasilides_Palace_01.jpg

“The Pyramids of Meroe.” Photo by Chubbyrump. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Pyramids_of_Meroe.jpg

“Cathedral of the Holy Cross, Lusaka, exterior.” Photo by LittleT889. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cathedral_of_the_Holy_Cross,_Lusaka,_exterior.jpg

“Dominican Chapel-Exterior Columns and Church Hall.” Photo by Andrew Moore. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dominican_Chapel-Exterior_Colomns_and_Church_Hall.jpg

“The Grand Mosque of Bobo-Dioulasso, Burkina Faso.” Photo by qiv. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Moschee_von_Bobo-Dioulasso.jpg

“The biggest mosque in Porto-Novo, Benin.” Photo by Babylas. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Grande_mosquee_porto-novo.jpg

Kenneth Dike Library, Ibadan. Photographer unknown. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kenneth_Dike_Library,_University_of_Ibadan,_Ibadan.jpg

“Mapungubwe, Limpopo, South Africa.” Photo by South African Tourism. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mapungubwe,_Limpopo,_South_Africa_\(19921720754\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mapungubwe,_Limpopo,_South_Africa_(19921720754).jpg)

“Maropeng Visitors’ Centre, Cradle of Humankind, South Africa.” Photo by Olga Ernst. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Maropeng_visitor_centre,_Cradle_of_Humankind,_South_Africa.jpg

“Tour de l’Echangeur.” Photo by Steeve P. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Tour_de_l%27%C3%89changeur_en_2018.jpg

“Murray Sinclair at Shingwauk 2015 Gathering.” Photo by Archkris. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Murray_Sinclair_at_Shingwauk_2015_Gathering.jpg

“Nelson Mandela in 1994.” Photo by Kingkongphoto & www.celebrityphotos.com from Laurel. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nelson_Mandela_1994.jpg

“Archbishop Tutu.” Photo by Benny Gool. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Archbishop-Tutu-medium.jpg>

“Apartheid Sign in English and Afrikaans.” Photo by El C. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ApartheidSignEnglishAfrikaans.jpg>

“Racist sign, Durban, South Africa.” Photo by Guinnog. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:DurbanSign1989.jpg>

A Black South African showing his passbook. Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-NC-ND 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/2.0/deed.en>. flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/un_photo/3311468833/in/photostream/

“Nelson Mandela burning his passbook, 1960.” Photographer unknown. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mandela_burn_pass_1960.jpg

“Anti-apartheid protest in South Africa, 1980s.” Photo by Paul Weinburg. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Anti-Apartheid_Protest_02_F.jpg

Black Identity

“Freeform Dreadlocks.” Photo by Isiyekala. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>.
Wikimedia Commons: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Freeform_Dreadlocks.jpg

“Two sadhus.” Photo by Luca Galuzzi. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.5 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.5). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons:
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sadu_Kathmandu_Pashupatinath_2006_Luca_Galuzzi.jpg

“Sadhu in Ujjain, Madhya Pradesh.” Photo by Shoot stufz. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons:
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sadhu_in_Ujjain,_Madhya_Pradesh_01.jpg

“Dyed Dreads Fade Styles for Men.” Photo by Rapkings Music. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>. Wikimedia Commons: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dyed-Dreads-Fade-Styles-For-Men.jpg>

“Woman with dreadlocks.” Photo by Rashida s. mar b. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rashida_S._-_Woman_with_dreadlocks.jpg

“Skinny Hightower, American jazz pianist and poet.” Photo by Jazztown4094. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0).
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en> Wikimedia Commons:
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Skinny_Hightower_American_jazz_pianist_and_poet_4.jpg

Black Communities in Canada Timeline Videos

Indigenous North America

“Classification of indigenous peoples of North America according to Alfred Kroeber” by Nikater. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:North_American_cultural_areas.png

Video 1: Colonization (1500-1699)

“An Accurate Map of North America, Drawn from the Best Modern Maps and Charts and Regulated by Astronl. Observatns.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1747_Bowen_Map_of_North_America_-_Geographicus_-_NorthAmerica-bowen-1747.jpg

“1601 De Bry and de Veer Map of Nova Zembla and the Northeast Passage” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1601_De_Bry_and_de_Veer_Map_of_Nova_Zembla_and_the_Northeast_Passage_-_Geographicus_-_NovaZembla-debry-1601.jpg

“Santa María, 1892.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_storied_West_Indies_\(1900\)_-_Santa_Mar%C3%ADA_\(ship,_1892\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_storied_West_Indies_(1900)_-_Santa_Mar%C3%ADA_(ship,_1892).jpg)

“The European Colonies in North America in 1645” by Cristian Ionita. Source: edmaps.com.

https://www.edmaps.com/html/north_america_1645.html

Indigenous Peoples and the French

“Fur traders in Canada, trading with Indians (1777)” by William Faden. Image in the public domain.

Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fur_traders_in_canada_1777.jpg

1689: Enslavement in New France

“Portrait of Louis XIV of France in Coronation Robes” by Hyacinthe Rigaud. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Portrait_of_Louis_XIV_of_France_in_Coronation_Robes_\(by_Hyacinthe_Rigaud\)_-_Louvre_Museum.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Portrait_of_Louis_XIV_of_France_in_Coronation_Robes_(by_Hyacinthe_Rigaud)_-_Louvre_Museum.jpg)

1526–1867: Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade

“African Slave Trade” by KuroNekoNiyah. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0

International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>.

Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:African_Slave_Trade.png

Video 2: The Loyalists (1700-1799)

1763: New France under British Rule

“Map of British North America in 1763” by Cristian Ionita.

Source: edmaps.com. https://www.edmaps.com/html/north_america_1645.html

1763: Lands Reserved for Indigenous Peoples

“Meeting of Major Rogers and Pontiac in 1760.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ohio_arch%C3%A6ological_and_historical_quarterly_\(1887\)__\(14761560521\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ohio_arch%C3%A6ological_and_historical_quarterly_(1887)__(14761560521).jpg)

1765-1783: Black Support for British during American Revolution

“Soldiers in uniform” by Jean Baptiste Antoine de Verger. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Soldiers_in_Uniform_WDL2960.png

Loyalists Come to Canada

“Map of the two Canadas and the Maritime Colonies in 1791” by Cristian Ionita. Source: edmaps.com
https://www.edmaps.com/html/canada_1791_map.html

1796: Jamaican Maroons Arrive in Nova Scotia

“Leonard Parkinson, Maroon Leader, Jamaica, 1796” by Abraham Raimbach. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leonard_Parkinson,_Maroon_Leader,_Jamaica,_1796.jpg

“Trelawney Town, the Chief Residence of the Maroons” by Bryan Edwards. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trelawney_Town,_the_Chief_Residence_of_the_Maroons.jpg

“View of Cape Egmont and Winter Rock from the eastward; Entrance of Egmont Harbor; the Entrance of Keppel Harbor, 10 Leagues to the eastward of Halifax; Falls of Hinchinbroke River, the north east” by Joseph de Barres. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:View_of_Cape_Egmont_and_winter_Rock_from_the_eastward;_Entrance_of_Egmont_Harbor;_The_entrance_of_Keppel_Harbor,_10_leagues_to_the_eastward_of_Halifax;_Falls_of_Hinchinbroke_River,_the_north_east_\(10295012696\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:View_of_Cape_Egmont_and_winter_Rock_from_the_eastward;_Entrance_of_Egmont_Harbor;_The_entrance_of_Keppel_Harbor,_10_leagues_to_the_eastward_of_Halifax;_Falls_of_Hinchinbroke_River,_the_north_east_(10295012696).jpg)

Video 3: Freedom and the underground railway (1800-1849)

Black Support for British during War of 1812

“Attack on Oswego, War of 1812.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Attack_on_Oswego,_War_of_1812,_Harpers_Magazine,_Vol_28,_1864.tif

“British troops disembarking to attack Fort Oswego, under the command of Genl. Drummond and Sir T. Yeo, Lake Ontario, May the 6th 1814” by Captain Steele of the 2nd Battalion, British Royal Marines. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:War_of_1812_British_ships_and_barges.jpg

1834: British Abolition Act

“The Fugitive Slave” by John Adam Plimmer Houston. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%27The_Fugitive_Slave%27_by_John_Adam_Plimmer_Houston.jpg

The Underground Railway

“Routes of the Underground Railroad.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Undergroundrailroadsmall2.jpg>

“A Ride for Liberty” by Eastman Johnson. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Brooklyn_Museum_-_A_Ride_for_Liberty_-_The_Fugitive_Slaves_-_Eastman_Johnson_-_overall.jpg

Video 4: Gold Fever Settles the West (1850-1899)

1848: California Gold Rush

“Hungarian Rock Hound 1849.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hungarian_Rock_Hound_1849.jpg

“California Gold Diggers.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:California_Gold_Diggers_1.jpg

1849: Colony of Vancouver Island

“Sir James Douglas.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sir_James_Douglas.jpg

1854: Fraser River Gold Rush

“1855 Colton Map of British North America or Canada.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1855_Colton_Map_of_British_North_America_or_Canada_-_Geographicus_-_Canada-colton-1855.jpg

1858: Black Settlers Arrive in Victoria

“Sidewheel steamship Olympian arriving at Victoria, B.C. in 1890s.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Olympian_\(sidewheeler\)_arriving_Victoria_BC_1890s.JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Olympian_(sidewheeler)_arriving_Victoria_BC_1890s.JPG)

1860-1863: Cariboo Gold Rush

“Ho! For Fraser River” by J. Ross Browne. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Peep_at_Washoe_-_Ho!_For_Frazer_River.jpg

Victoria Grows

“Looking North on Wharf Street from Fort Street, Victoria.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Looking_North_On_Wharf_Street_From_Fort_Street,_Victoria.jpg

1871: Province of BC joins Canada

“Map of the change to Canada on July 20, 1871.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International License (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canada_change_1871-07-20.png

Video 5: Prairie Homesteaders and Porters (1900-1949)

1900: Oklahoma

“Indian Territory, That Garden of the World, Open for Homestead and Pre-Emption.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/eb/Poster_Advertising_%22Indian_Territory_That_Garden_of_the_World%2C_Open_for_Homestead_and_Pre-Emption%22_in_Current_Day_Oklahoma_-_NARA_-_4662607.jpg

1896-1914: The Last Best West

“The Last Best West.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Last_Best_West.jpg

“Canada West: the Last Best West.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Last_best_west.jpg

“Grain elevator, Brandon.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_advantages_of_Canada_for_emigrants_\(1894\)_ \(14745283596\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_advantages_of_Canada_for_emigrants_(1894)_ (14745283596).jpg)

Alberta and Saskatchewan Homesteading

“Alberta homesteaders, Wainright (Alberta).” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alberta_homesteaders,_Wainwright.jpg

Godby family homestead. No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Godby_family_homestead_-_14684770102.jpg

Sleeping Car Porters

“Porter handing young woman a glass of water in railroad sleeping car.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Porter_handing_young_woman_a_glass_of_water_in_railroad_sleeping_car_LCCN96510256.jpg

“Pullman Porter.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PullmanPorter.jpg>

“Put me off at Buffalo!” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%22Put_me_off_at_Buffalo!%22_-_Ehrhart._LCCN2010651407.tif

1917: Order of Sleeping Car Porters Union

“The Pullman porter’s ‘kick.’” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Pullman_porter%27s_%22kick%22_-_Ehrhart._LCCN2010651459.jpg

Growing City Communities

“The Negro tenants and neighbors eating dinner after the white men have finished, on day of corn-shucking at Mrs. Fred Wilkins’ home.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Negro_tenants_and_neighbors_eating_dinner_after_the_whit..._\(3109741227\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Negro_tenants_and_neighbors_eating_dinner_after_the_whit..._(3109741227).jpg)

“Racist sign, Oregon.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Racist_sign,_Oregon.jpg

1900s Social Media

“Railway porter, sleeping, Canadian Pacific Railway (CPR).” Archives of Ontario. Open Government Licence – Ontario. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/open-government-licence-ontario> Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Railway_porter,_sleeping,_Canadian_Pacific_Railway_\(CPR\)_\(_I0004294\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Railway_porter,_sleeping,_Canadian_Pacific_Railway_(CPR)_(_I0004294).jpg)

“African American railroad porters and cook standing outside a train car with “Olympia” printed on it, 1910s.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:African_American_railroad_porters_and_cook_standing_outside_a_train_car_with_%22Olympia%22_printed_on_it,_1910s_\(WASTATE_2708\).jpeg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:African_American_railroad_porters_and_cook_standing_outside_a_train_car_with_%22Olympia%22_printed_on_it,_1910s_(WASTATE_2708).jpeg)

Video 6: Fairer Immigration Rules (1950-2000)

1955-1967 West Indian Domestic Scheme

“Boeing 727-78, BWIA West Indies Airways.” Jon Proctor collection. GNU Free Documentation License Version 1.2.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:GNU_Free_Documentation_License,_version_1.2 Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Boeing_727-78,_BWIA_West_Indies_Airways_JP6853185.jpg

Becoming Citizens

“Maid cleaning fireplace.” Image in the public domain.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Maid_cleaning_fireplace_fsa_8e04227.jpg

1967: Point System Immigration Policy

“Immigration sign in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, July 2014.” Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license (CC BY 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:DSCF7524_\(14550220320\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:DSCF7524_(14550220320).jpg)

“Chart 5: Distribution in percentage of the foreign-born population, by place of birth, Canada, 1871 to 2011.” 150 years of immigration in Canada. Release date: June 29, 2016.

<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-630-x/11-630-x2016006-eng.htm#def4>

Statistics Canada Open Licence.

<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-630-x/11-630-x2016006-eng.htm#def4>

Black Communities in Canada Videos

1500-1699: New France (Video 1a)

“New France, New Englande, New Scotlande, and New Foundlande.” Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license (CC BY 2.0) <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:New_France,_New_Englande,_New_Scotlande,_and_New_Foundlande_\(2675734090\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:New_France,_New_Englande,_New_Scotlande,_and_New_Foundlande_(2675734090).jpg)

“Quebec, 1700.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SULTE\(1882\)_2.252_QUEBEC,_1700.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SULTE(1882)_2.252_QUEBEC,_1700.jpg)

“Canadian Habitants.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canadian_Habitants.jpg

“Jesuit Missionary.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jesuit_Missionary.jpg

1700-1799: Birchtown, Nova Scotia (Video 2a)

“Admiralty Chart No. 340 Ports on the South East Coast of Nova Scotia, Published 1964.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Admiralty_Chart_No_340_Ports_on_the_South_East_Coast_of_Nova_Scotia,_Published_1964.jpg

The Coming of the Loyalists.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Henry_Sandham_-_The_Coming_of_the_Loyalists.jpg

“Black Americans attacked in Memphis Riot of 1866.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Black_Americans_attacked_in_Memphis_Riot_of_1866.jpg

“H.M.S. Atalante passing Sambro, Halifax N.S.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:HMS_Atalante_passing_Sambro,_Halifax,_N.S._RMG_P_U6074.jpg

“Map showing the locations of both Canada and Sierra Leone.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC-BY-SA-4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canada_Sierra_Leone Locator.png

1800 to 1849: Willow Grove, New Brunswick (Video 3a)

“A plan of the Province of New Brunswick including part of the adjacent countries of Canada, Nova Scotia, Island of St. John and New England” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_plan_of_the_Province_of_New_Brunswick_including_part_of_the_adjacent_countries_of_Canada,_Nova_Scotia,_Island_of_St_John_and_New_England._RMG_K11113.jpg

“The city of St. John, New Brunswick.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:Reuse_of_PD-Art_photographs
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_city_of_St._John,_New_Brunswick.tif

“Farm house on the Dundas-Road.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Farmhouse_\(50926162981\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Farmhouse_(50926162981).jpg)

“New Brunswick Farm.” Image in the public domain.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Le_Tour_du_monde,_nouvelle_s%C3%A9rie-06-p541a.jpg

“Willow Grove Baptist Church Site.” Photo by “B3251.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Willow_Grove_Baptist_Church_Site.jpg

1800 to 1849: Africville, Nova Scotia (Video 3b)

“Map of Nova Scotia or Acadia.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_of_Nova_Scotia_or_Acadia_-_Montresor_-_btv1b530899364_\(1_of_2\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_of_Nova_Scotia_or_Acadia_-_Montresor_-_btv1b530899364_(1_of_2).jpg)

“Map of Nova Scotia or Acadia.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_of_Nova_Scotia_or_Acadia_-_Montresor_-_btv1b53089935p_\(3_of_4\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_of_Nova_Scotia_or_Acadia_-_Montresor_-_btv1b53089935p_(3_of_4).jpg)

“Women walking from Africville towards Halifax, on Campbell Road near Hanover Street.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Women_walking_from_Africville_towards_Halifax,_on_Campbell_Road_near_Hanover_Street_\(15318268313\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Women_walking_from_Africville_towards_Halifax,_on_Campbell_Road_near_Hanover_Street_(15318268313).jpg)

“Coloured Hockey League of Nova Scotia.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ColouredHockeyLeagueNovaScotia.png>

“Houses in the Africville area (round the bend) above the railway line.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Houses_in_the_Africville_area_\(Round_the_Bend\)_above_the_railway_line_\(33549238942\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Houses_in_the_Africville_area_(Round_the_Bend)_above_the_railway_line_(33549238942).jpg)

“A view of several houses in the Africville Area (round the bend).” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_view_of_several_houses_in_the_Africville_Area_\(Round_the_Bend\)__\(32862733284\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_view_of_several_houses_in_the_Africville_Area_(Round_the_Bend)__(32862733284).jpg)

“Africville with the Bedford Basin in the background.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Africville_with_the_Bedford_Basin_in_the_background_\(32862740864\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Africville_with_the_Bedford_Basin_in_the_background_(32862740864).jpg)

“Looking north from the railway line behind Leon Steed's house.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Looking_north_from_the_railway_line_behind_Leon_Steed%27s_house_\(32891841933\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Looking_north_from_the_railway_line_behind_Leon_Steed%27s_house_(32891841933).jpg)

“Several houses in Africville.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Several_houses_in_Africville_\(32862740394\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Several_houses_in_Africville_(32862740394).jpg)

“Houses between the two railway lines that overlook the Seaview Baptist Church.” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Houses_between_the_two_railway_lines_that_overlook_the_Seaview_Baptist_Church_\(32862731164\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Houses_between_the_two_railway_lines_that_overlook_the_Seaview_Baptist_Church_(32862731164).jpg)

“The Seaview African United Baptist Church.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Halifax_NS-01334_-_Seaview_African_United_Baptist_Church_\(28442814894\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Halifax_NS-01334_-_Seaview_African_United_Baptist_Church_(28442814894).jpg)

1800 to 1849: Buxton, Ontario (Video 3c)

“A lake tour to picturesque Mackinac via the D. and C (1890).” No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_lake_tour_to_picturesque_Mackinac_via_the_D._and_C_\(1890\)__\(14764112695\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_lake_tour_to_picturesque_Mackinac_via_the_D._and_C_(1890)__(14764112695).jpg)

“Buxton Settlement National Historic Site.” Photo by “Yoho2001.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buxton_Settlement_NHS.jpg

“Buxton museum.” Photo courtesy of Buxton National Historic Site & Museum.

“Farm, Chatham-Kent, Ontario.” Photo by Ken Lund. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Farm,_Chatham-Kent,_Ontario_\(21784110471\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Farm,_Chatham-Kent,_Ontario_(21784110471).jpg)

Quilt by the Buxton Stitching Community Item 93 of 99 in the Buxton National Historic Site and Museum virtual exhibit. Courtesy of Julia Doo. Used by permission.

<https://my.matterport.com/show/?m=h4tbKEJ4zmx>

“Class of 1909-1910 - Class photo taken in front of the only school in Canada built (1861) by fugitive slaves.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Class_of_1909-1910_-_in_front_of_the_only_school_in_Canada_built_by_fugitive_slaves.jpg

“Recruiting poster for the Massachusetts 54th regiment, first published by J. E. Farwell & Co, Boston, 1863.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Recruiting_poster_for_the_Massachusetts_54th_regiment.jpg

“Buxton National Historic Site and Museum, South Buxton, Ontario.” Photo by Ken Lund. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buxton_National_Historic_Site_and_Museum,_South_Buxton,_Ontario_\(21586747700\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buxton_National_Historic_Site_and_Museum,_South_Buxton,_Ontario_(21586747700).jpg)

1850 to 1899: Victoria and Salt Spring Island, B.C. (Video 4a)

“Bridge Leading To Red Government Buildings From The Top Of Which This View Is Taken.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sara_Lindley_Crease_Bridge_Leading_To_Red_Government_Buildings_From_The_Top_Of_Which_This_View_Is_Taken_-_No._8.jpg

Scan from “The Afro-American Press and Its Editors.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Afro-American_Press_and_Its_Editors_scan_p._564.png

“Volunteer Military Company, Victoria B.C. 1863-1866.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Charles_Gentile_Volunteer_Military_Company_Victoria_BC_1863-1866.jpg

Early Black Settlers on Salt Spring (map). Used by permission of Salt Spring Island Archives.

<https://saltspringarchives.com/multicultural/blacks/black-settlers-map.html>

“John Whims and Willis Stark.” Used by permission of Salt Spring Island Archives. Accession number 989024025a. https://saltspringarchives.com/Estes_Stark_Family/#gallery-23

“Salt Spring Island School.” Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication.

<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Salt_Spring_Island_School.jpg

“Sylvia Stark.” Used by permission of Salt Spring Island Archives. Accession number 989024013.

https://saltspringarchives.com/Estes_Stark_Family/#gallery-12

“Willis Stark.” Used by permission of Salt Spring Island Archives. Accession number 989024027.

https://saltspringarchives.com/Estes_Stark_Family/#gallery-25

1900 to 1949: Hogan’s Alley/Strathcona, Vancouver, B.C. (Video 5a)

Mount Pleasant, Vancouver, 1898. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mount-Pleasant_Vancouver_1898.jpg

False Creek Station. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:False_Creek_station_e1f023f2-6300-48b0-806b-3a04ceb0b680-A09113.jpg

“African Methodist Episcopal.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fountain_Chapel.jpg

“Bertran Philander Ross Hendrix and Zenora "Nora" Rose Hendrix” Image in the public domain.

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bertran_Philander_Ross_Hendrix_and_Zenora_%22Nora%22_Rose_Hendrix.jpg

“827 E. Georgia Street.” City of Vancouver Archives.

<https://searcharchives.vancouver.ca/827-e-georgia-street>

Goad's Fire Insurance Insurance Map. City of Vancouver, Open Data Catalogue. Image in the public domain. <https://vancouver.ca/files/cov/hogans-alley-working-group-charette-report-170721.pdf>

"818-826 Main Street" City of Vancouver Archives.
<https://searcharchives.vancouver.ca/818-826-main-street>

"832 Main Street." City of Vancouver Archives.
<https://searcharchives.vancouver.ca/832-main-street>

"Georgia and Dunsmuir ramps over Main St. looking NE." City of Vancouver Archives.
<https://searcharchives.vancouver.ca/one-photograph-in-album-containing-88-prints-dealing-with-city-of-vancouvers-georgia-viaduct-replacement-carried-out-by-phillips-barratt-hilliary-jones-and-partners-april-1969-to-october-1971-23>

"Georgia Viaducts at Main Street." Photo by "Hinto." Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license (CC BY-SA 3.0)
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:2010-08_Georgia_Viaduct_at_Main_Street.jpg

1900 to 1949: Amber Valley, Alberta (Video 5b)

"Homestead in Wainwright, Alberta." Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Homestead_in_Wainwright,_Alberta.jpg

"Lumber yard, Lovett, Alberta. ca. 1915." No known copyright restrictions. Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lumber_yard_\(13084854013\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lumber_yard_(13084854013).jpg)

"Bowen Farm." Used by permission of the Historic Resources Management Branch, Alberta Arts, Culture and Status of Women.
<https://albertahistoricplaces.com/2017/02/15/obadiah-place-amber-valley-commemorating-african-american-settlement-in-alberta/>

"Baseball team, Amber Valley, Alberta." [ca. 1930], (CU1153753) by Unknown. Used by permission, courtesy of Glenbow Library and Archives Collection, Libraries and Cultural Resources Digital Collections, University of Calgary.

"Amber Valley Cultural Centre." Photo by "Awmcphee." Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Amber_Valley_AB_Cultural_Centre.jpg

“Railway porter, Canadian Pacific Railway (CPR).” Archives of Ontario. Open Government Licence – Ontario. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/open-government-licence-ontario>
Wikimedia Commons
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Railway_porter,_Canadian_Pacific_Railway_\(CPR\)_\{1000_4295\}.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Railway_porter,_Canadian_Pacific_Railway_(CPR)_\{1000_4295\}.jpg)

St. Antoine St. near Central Station.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:View._St._Antoine_St._near_Central_Station_BAnQ_P48_S1P14455.jpg

“Oscar Peterson with his sister, Daisy, at the piano.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Oscar_Peterson_with_his_sister,_Daisy,_at_the_piano_-_1944.jpg

“Little Burgundy, Montreal.” Photo by Guilhem Vellut. Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Little_Burgundy_@_Montreal_\(30120129970\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Little_Burgundy_@_Montreal_(30120129970).jpg)

1900 to 1949: St. Antoine, Montreal, Quebec (Video 5c)

“Central Train Station, Montreal.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gare_Centrale_de_Montreal,_1942.jpg

1950 to 2000: Little Jamaica, Toronto, Ontario (Video 6a)

“Fort York, Toronto.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FortYork1804.jpg>

“Intersection of Oakwood and Eglinton.” Photo by “Booledozer.” Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Intersection_of_Oakwood_and_Eglinton,_2013_04_09_-_ak_\(15503918995\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Intersection_of_Oakwood_and_Eglinton,_2013_04_09_-_ak_(15503918995).jpg)

“Randy's Take Out storefront. Photo by “Assumedform.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Randys_Take_Out_Storefront_2021_03_23.jpg

“Trea Jah Isle Storefront.” Photo by “Assumedform.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trea_Jah_Isle_Storefront_2021_03_23.jpg

“Reggae Lane street sign.” Photo by “Assumedform.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Reggae_Lane_Street_Sign_2021_03_23.jpg

“Eglinton Crosstown precast tunnel sections.” Photo by “Secondarywaltz.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA 4.0).
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eglinton_Crosstown_precast_tunnel_sections_2015-08-22.JPG

Where was I? Worksheet

“Image purported to be John Craven Jones.” Use by permission of Salt Spring Island Archives.
Accession number: 2005005001. https://saltspringarchives.com/John_Craven_Jones/

“Salt Spring Island School.” Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication.
<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Salt_Spring_Island_School.jpg

“Marcia Griffiths and Jay Douglas performing at the Canadian National Exhibition bandshell, August 23, 2017.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license.
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Marcia_Griffiths_and_Jay_Douglas.jpg

“A photo of Randy’s Take Out, a beloved bakery and Jamaican patty restaurant in Toronto.” Photo by Assumedform. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license.
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>
Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Randys_Take_Out_Storefront_2021_03_23.jpg

“Eliza Taylor.” Used by permission. Accession number 21227.3. New Brunswick Museum – Musée du Nouveau-Brunswick, www.nbm-mnb.ca.

“Willow Grove Baptist Church Site.” Photo by “B3251.” Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license (CC BY-SA).
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Willow_Grove_Baptist_Church_Site.jpg

“Rockhead’s Paradise Cafe.” Used by permission. Canadian Museum of History.

<https://www.historymuseum.ca/copyright#tabs>

“Oscar Peterson with his sister, Daisy, at the piano.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Oscar_Peterson_with_his_sister,_Daisy,_at_the_piano_-_1944.jpg

“Edith Hester McDonald.” Used by permission of the Brown-Howe family.

https://www.aci-iac.ca/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/aci-education-newsletter_edith-hester-mcdonald-brown-painting-boldly-across-genres.pdf

“Coloured Hockey League of Nova Scotia.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ColouredHockeyLeagueNovaScotia.png>

“Canadian Habitant in Winter.” Library and Archives Canada, Accession Number 1956-64-3. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FAH_Canadian.jpg

“African Nova Scotian” by Captain William Booth, 1788. Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:AfricanNovaScotianByCaptain_William_Booth1788.png

“Canadian Habitants.” Image in the public domain. Available from the McCord Stewart Museum, accession number M21231. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canadian_Habitants.jpg?uselang=en

“Old schoolhouse in Amber Valley, Canada. Site of a historical African-American homesteading community.” Photo by awmcphee. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license. <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Amber_Valley_AB_School.jpg

“Canada West: the Last Best West.” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Last_best_west.jpg

“Soldiers in uniform” by Jean Baptiste Antoine de Verger (1762-1851). Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Soldiers_in_Uniform_WDL2960.png

“Bertran Philander Ross Hendrix and Zenora "Nora" Rose Hendrix” Image in the public domain. Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bertran_Philander_Ross_Hendrix_and_Zenora_%22Nora%22_Rose_Hendrix.jpg

“Buxton National Historic Site and Museum, South Buxton, Ontario.” Photo by Ken Lund. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license (CC BY-SA 2.0).

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>

Wikimedia Commons.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buxton_National_Historic_Site_and_Museum,_South_Buxton,_Ontario_\(21586747700\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buxton_National_Historic_Site_and_Museum,_South_Buxton,_Ontario_(21586747700).jpg)

Quilt by the Buxton Stitching Community. Item 93 of 99 in the Buxton National Historic Site and Museum virtual exhibit. Courtesy of Julia Doo. Used by permission.

<https://my.matterport.com/show/?m=h4tbKEJ4zmx>